

Designing for Construction - Surveying

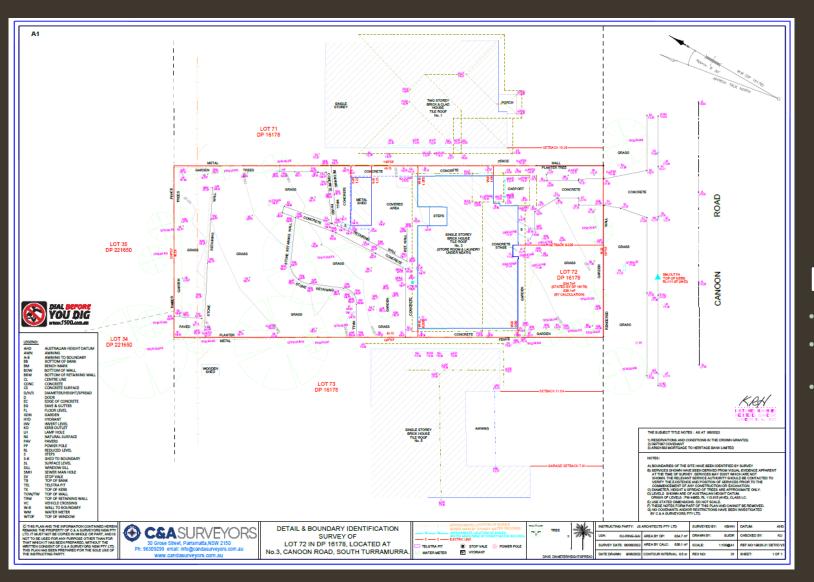
Kristopher Humphries – C&A Surveyors





Types of Surveys

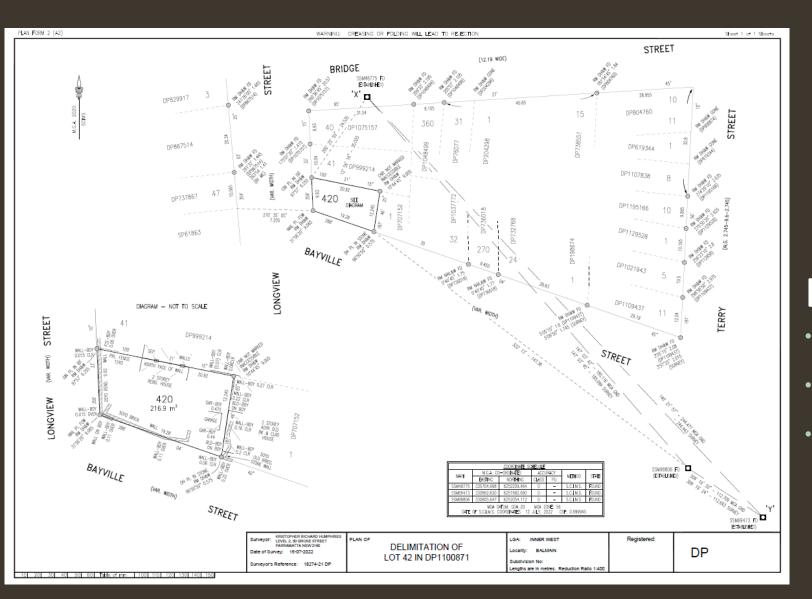
- Detail + Ident Surveys
- Boundary Surveys
- Setout Surveys
- 3D Modelling
- Preservation of Survey Infrastructure





DETAIL + IDENT SURVEYS

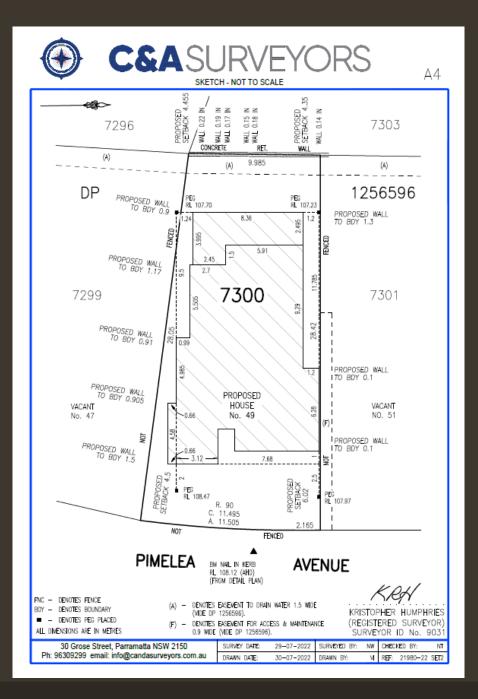
- Often a requirement of Council for DA approval
- Provides 2d information of levels and structure in relation to boundaries
- Boundaries on these are not guaranteed but are the Surveyors professional opinion at the time of survey





BOUNDARY SURVEYS

- Many types of boundary surveys that have different purposes
- Guarantees the boundary location on title once the plan is registered
- Is on public record in perpetuity



CSA SURVEYOR

Setout Surveys

- As it sounds setout location of structures to be built on site
- Ease of mind for client that there will not be issues with the location and level of works



3D Modelling

Modern Technology and How it can benefit you









TOOLS USED FOR 3D MODELLING

- Laser Scanners
- Drones



PROJECT NAME:	DETAIL SURVEY, FLOOR PLANS, ELEVATIONS & 3D MODEL	REVISION:	1
CLIENT NAME:	PROJECT FLOW	MODELER:	DT
PROJECT NO.	22233-22	CHECKED BY:	MR
PROJECT ADDRESS:	286 LAKEDGE AVENUE BERKELEY VALE	ISSUE DATE:	28/07/2022





3d Modelling Examples

NOTES: This model is made using a combination of 3D laser scanning and conventional survey instruments. It should be noted that the accuracy of the model is based on the selection made when completing the C & A modeling checklist





3d Modelling Examples

https://a360.co/3S0Yyg9 - Free viewer for Client

<u>dwg file</u>



3d Modelling Examples



Preservation of Survey Infrastructure

How to protect yourself



Permanent Survey Marks

- State Network Marks
- Used for connection to State Network, mapping and Engineering



Cadastral (Boundary) Marks

Lesser known often hidden underground



Concrete Block references boundary corner (peg)



Galvanised Iron Pipe references boundary corner



Drill Hole & Wing in Kerb references adjacent boundary corner



Alignment Pin references road alignment

Cadastral (Boundary) Marks



Reference Tree A blazed tree may indicate a permanent mark or a cadastral boundary corner is located near by. It is most common in rural areas.



Alignment marks

Alignment stones, posts, pins and old stone kerbs are important cadastral marks.

Preservation of Survey Infrastructure

Surveying and Spatial Information Act 2002

24 Removal etc. of survey marks

(1) A person must not remove, damage, destroy, displace, obliterate or deface any survey mark unless authorised to do so by the Surveyor-General

Maximum penalty: 25 penalty units = \$2,750 per mark

(2) A court that finds a person guilty of an offence under this section may, in addition to any penalty it imposes, make either or both of the following orders

(a) it may order the person to **pay compensation, totalling not more than \$10,000**, to the Surveyor-General towards t he cost of reinstating the survey mark

(b) it may order the person to **pay compensation, totalling not more than \$10,000, to any other person** towards any loss or damage suffered by that person as a consequence of the offence

(3) An order for compensation referred to in subsection (2) is enforceable by the person to whom the compensation is ordered to be paid as if it were a judgment of the Local Court exercising jurisdiction under the *Civil Procedure Act 2005*



Solutions to Prevent Fines

- Be aware of these marks (request for them to be shown on survey provided) and design around them
- Contact a Surveyor to reinstate in a different location if not possible to work around



Questions

Fire Away

